

CLASS:-11TH,HISTORY

Question 1.

Write two features of the cotton industry of England.

Answer:

- Colonies like India served for the import of raw cotton and as a market for the finished goods.
- Manufacturing became cheap.

Question 2.

Which machine was devised to be used by child workers?

Answer:

Spinning Jenny.

Question 3.

What were the conditions that led to industrialization?

Answer:

The following conditions led to industrialization:

- Rapid capital formation
- Installation of new machines
- Availability of infrastructure

Question 4.

When was Com Law passed in Britain? What was its main objective?

Answer:

The Corn Law was passed in 1815 in Britain. The main objective of this law was to impose ban on the import of cheaper food.

Question 5.

What do you mean by Luddism?

Answer:

Luddism was a movement led by the charismatic General Ned Ludd. Its participants demanded a minimum wage, control over the labour of women and children, job for the jobless and the right to form trade unions so that they could legally present these demands.